

The Sydney Morning Herald.

SYDNEY, TUESDAY, MAY 14, 1889.

12 PAGES.

PRICE 2d.

No. 15,956.

Births.
BARBER—May 13, at her residence, Macquarie, Canterbury, Queensland, the wife of Benjamin Barber, of a daughter.
COLLIER—May 13, at her residence, Clifton Cottage, Queen-street, Adelaide, the wife of John Collier, of a daughter.
CROUCH—May 13, at her residence, Richmond, Victoria, the wife of John Crouch, of a daughter.
LALOR—May 13, at her residence, Macquarie, Canterbury, Queensland, the wife of John Lalor, of a daughter.
ROSE—May 13, at her residence, Macquarie, Canterbury, Queensland, the wife of John Rose, of a daughter.

Deaths.
DONALDSON—At his residence, No. 6, Wellington-street, Westmore, the wife of William Donaldson, in the 79th year of his age.
GRAHAM—May 13, at his residence, Perth, Scotland, the wife of John Graham, of a daughter.
MOORE—May 13, at his residence, Redfern, W.D. the wife of John Moore, of a daughter.
MATHIAS—May 13, at his residence, Redfern, W.D. the wife of John Mathias, of a daughter.
MULLIVANT—May 13, at his residence, Redfern, W.D. the wife of John Mullivant, of a daughter.
ORAM—May 13, at his residence, Redfern, W.D. the wife of John Oram, of a daughter.
PACER—May 13, at his residence, Redfern, W.D. the wife of John Pacer, of a daughter.
REVE—May 13, at his residence, Redfern, W.D. the wife of John Reve, of a daughter.

In Memoriam.
BRYAN—April 5, 1889, at his residence, Redfern, W.D. the wife of John Bryan, of a daughter.
BURNHAM—April 5, 1889, at his residence, Redfern, W.D. the wife of John Burnham, of a daughter.
JONES—April 5, 1889, at his residence, Redfern, W.D. the wife of John Jones, of a daughter.
PAGE—April 5, 1889, at his residence, Redfern, W.D. the wife of John Page, of a daughter.

Shipping.
UNION STEAM SHIP COMPANY OF NEW ZEALAND.
SAN FRANCISCO ROYAL MAIL SERVICE.
OVERLAND ROUTE TO ENGLAND VIA SAN FRANCISCO AND HONOLULU.
Under contract with the Government of New South Wales and New Zealand, the Company's line of steamships will call at San Francisco, Honolulu, and other ports en route to England.

R.M.S. ZEALANDIA, for SAN FRANCISCO.
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ORIENT LINE OF ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.
The following Royal Mail Steamships belonging to the Orient Line are scheduled to call at Sydney on the following dates:

COMPAGNIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.
The following Messageries Maritimes steamships are scheduled to call at Sydney on the following dates:

DIRECT SERVICE TO ENGLAND.
PENINSULAR AND ORIENTAL STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY.
The Company's Royal Mail Steamships (under contract with the Government of New South Wales and New Zealand) will call at Sydney on the following dates:

THE AUSTRALIAN UNITED STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY, Limited.
The Company's Royal Mail Steamships (under contract with the Government of New South Wales and New Zealand) will call at Sydney on the following dates:

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STEAM TO NEW ZEALAND.
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PERSONAL.
The following notices are published for the information of the public:

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The following notices are published for the information of the public:

FARMER AND COMPANY.
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THERE ARE NOW ON VIEW at the Music Warehouse of W. H. PALING and CO., Limited, 250,

George Street, first by the
NEW MAGNIFICENT PALACE,
 the largest and finest of the world-recovered firm of
 PAINE & W. CO. of New York, for whom W. H.
 PAINE & W. CO. have recently been appointed local
 agents.

INTINGUISHED HONORS
 have been conferred upon the firm in recognition
 of valuable inventions and superior achievements in
 the art of pianoforte building.

STIRKWAY'S PATENT
 are the instruments of the finest class, whether to astonish
 by the clear of his execution, and of the artist who applies
 his talent to the music of thought and sentiment brought
 to the eye of the illustration. Many are the Pianos for
 concert, boulevard or drawing-room, possessing exceptional
 qualities.

INVESTING INVITED.
MUNICIPALITY OF MACDONALDTOWN.
COMPETITIVE DESIGNS FOR COUNCIL CHAMBERS.

The Council of the Municipality of Macdonaldtown are
 desirous of receiving designs for the Council Chambers
 specifications, for a Council Chambers, is held to the
 office of the Clerk not later than 8 p.m. on FRIDAY, 21st May,
 1909.

A Prize of £10 will be given for the best, and £10 for the
 second best design.

Further particulars may be obtained from the Council
 Clerk.

WILLIAM F. BEAY, Council Clerk.
 Macdonaldtown, N. S. W., 16/5/09.

N. S. W. GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS
ADVERTISERS COMPANY. THE COMPANY
 prepared to arrange for new advertisements upon all railway
 stations and on the trains. The Company has a staff of
 experienced men, who will be pleased to furnish estimates and particulars of stations and
 spaces thereof at disposal, are invited to apply at Head
 Office, 111 Market Street, Sydney, N. S. W. Business firms desiring
 to take advantage of the Sale Right of Advertising on the Railway
 are invited to apply to the Company.

SAMKON W. FAMINE FUND.

CONTRIBUTIONS in aid of the above, whether by cheque,
 P. O. order, stamp, or gifts in kind, will be gratefully
 and thankfully received by the

W. C. ROBINSON,

[illegible]

DALL & ORFEL, 409, 371 St. James and cable graph.
NOTICE—If R. McCulloch does not proceed with his plans for dredging and piers, Harbourside Park, I will complete it at his risk. **J. H. FITCHER, Genoa, Va.**

I WILL not be responsible for any Debt contracted by my Wife from this date. Giuseppe Virrelli.

TWO Drapers and General Trade—Window Ticketing, done in 60 per cent. George Poyson, 41, Buxton-st.

CABER, The Kent Turf Company, Limited, are prepared to quote for any kind of carns required, and are informed that some unprincipled Persons are endeavouring to obtain the name of the said company. We beg to inform our numerous customers that all our saddles bear our trade mark, and to caution those acting against the law by endeavouring to pass off any of our saddles as the law providers.

KERN'S PATENT UNBREAKABLE SADDLE COMPANY Limited.
ALFRED H. GENTIL.

SYDNEY WOOL SALE.
GOLDENROOF, MORT, and Co.

Sydney Board of Directors:
The Hon. HENRY MORT, M.L.C., Chairman
JOSEPH ABBOTT, Esq., M.L.A.
LEAHY HERRING, Esq., M.L.A.
(Directors and Wool Company, Limited).
GEORGE MAJORS, Esq., M.L.A.
(Manager S. Goldenroof and Co., Limited, Sydney).

WOOL STORES:
Fremont, Circular Quay, and Darling Harbour.
Offices:
Mort's Wool Stores, Circular Quay, Sydney.

SPECIAL AUCTION
OF THE STEARNS CASES
OF THE ASTOR, LENOX AND TILDEN MANUFACTURING CO.
AT THE ASTOR, LENOX AND TILDEN MUSEUM.

The Directors of the Company give notice to the trade that, owing to the spurious imitations of their brand, the sale for the purpose of the London market will be future simply bear on the usual labels the name of "SCHIRMER."

They obtained THE MEDAL OF MERIT AT VIENNA, 1873. THE GOLD MEDAL AT PARIS, 1875. THE GOLD MEDAL AT AMSTERDAM, 1883. THE DIPLOME D'HONNEUR (HIGHEST AWARD) AT ANTEWERP, 1885.

AS CAT STOVES.—Ralph's Parnoo cooking tea-day.

P **AUDOBONIAN** Spectacles, for all who value their eyesight. Frost and Shephard, 474 and 587, One-st.

Business Cards.

A **CARD**—Cut Paper Patterns. Empire Bldg., 100 Nassau-st., New York.

A **CATHOLIC** PETH.—Gas given daily, at Market Brothers' only address, 129, Elizabeth-st.

A **CORR**, Hail, Woolen, and Cotton Dress. 100, Broadway, between 4th and 5th Sts. Telephone, 455.

R **AILWAY** Bldg., 50, St. Jerome-st. Gent's apparel secured and properly made. Telephone, 100.

A **MANUEL**, one of the oldest-established firms of DENTISTS in the Colonies. Ladies who are nervous should consult Mr. Emanuel at his residence, 475, George-street.

C **ONWAY** and Son, W. Washmore and Jewellers, and Masonic Clothiers, 183, George-street. Estimates given for First-class Regalia.

A **CARRI**—THE PRIZE PRIZE and Highest Awarded. The only carriage in the WORLD IN THE INTERNATIONAL EXHIBITION, the N. B. W. Agricultural Exhibition Medal for 5 years, and the 1893 Philadelphia Centennial Medal for Agricultural Shows, have been given by Mr. John Spencer of New York. PAID FOR BY THE STATE OF N. Y. and of N. Y. State.

M **R** **JOHN SPENCER**, 44, Wyndham-square North.

C **H** **Y** **AL** **LEONARD**—Dentist and Mounting. By practical tastermaster; a rare chance to learn this beautiful art. Address, P. O. Peterburgh.

D **ENTAL**—J. J. Dent, 100, Nassau-st., London. Teeth repaired. Glycerine, Putty, Paper-wood, Woolstitch.

F **AMILY** **MOURNING**—Every requisites for Deep and Complimentary Mourning may be obtained at the lowest prices. Telephone, 123. Elizabeth-st., 133, Pitt-st.

G **AS** **STOVES**—Halego's Purgon cooking to-day, 100, Nassau-st.

R **ABGE**, Dermatologist, treats successfully all diseases of the skin and scalp. Loss of Hair, Promotes Hair, Blowing, and itching. Telephone, 100. 113, Elizabeth-st.

S **ALV** **WALKER**, 104, 64, 113, Elizabeth-st.

M **IS** **ALV** **WALKER**, 104, 64, 113, Elizabeth-st.

A **CHOICE** selection of the newest dress materials.

PAINTS **BLINDING**—Mr. C. S. HODGKIN, 100, Nassau-st., London, W.

THE **LADIES'** Dining Room, separate entrance and

Lavatory, Temperance Hall, Pitt-st., Mon. Ev., 10 o'clock.

W. H. MACKENZIE, Editor of "The Commercial and Financial Advertiser," Sandhurst.

WILLIAM J. DIXON begs to inform the public that he has opened a British Restaurant at 189, George-street West, adjoining St. Barnard's Church. Wm. J. Dixon, Cashier and Undertaker, 186, George-street West at 10, 12th, Riley-street; and at Parnell Lane from Terminus. Telephone 563.

Horticultural, Farming, &c.

BEAUTIFUL FLOWERS all the year round, at Pearl and Ross' the art florists, 167, King-street.

ORANGE TREES, all sizes, all kinds, all sorts, all prices, all growers' specimens free.

NEXT SATURDAY.—On the Ground, Hill-road, 3 chaises Busham Park, adjoining the Hotel and Casino, will be sold per cent. Dutch balloon is 5 years. Clarke and McIntyre, Auctioneers.

having to wait until his block is surveyed before he can occupy it, thereby affording the present lessee some

chance of removing his stock, he proposes to allow the applicant to occupy his area within three weeks of his application before survey; and, as the applicant has no other land, he proposes to allow the improvements to stand the clause, and pay for the use of the present area to be doubled, thereby rendering the blocks of such a size that in many instances, where stations are of a medium size, and held by several partners, it will be found in fact that the knowledge of the applicant having in which it will be concerned, will hold a greater area than the amount of the former lessee, they having merely joined together to purchase a run, for convenience of working, instead of each having a small block.

How any man could so wantonly and impudently propose such a clause seems to me inconceivable. Does not Mr. Brunner and everyone else see that if that clause is passed it is simply an invitation to

every sound in Australia to make today of mad! I have been told that the rain clause is a new clause to irrefragable rain every clause in the Western district? Fancy the position of an unfortunate in the drought just broken up, why many stations were keeping from 50 to 100,000 sheep on their returned backs, and the rain has been laid on every driver, any body of a few men with a thousand pounds at their command, could have given the unfortunate owner three weeks' notice to shift the whole of his stock; and as the mals were all cased, and he could not give any notice, he was obliged to pay for the sale-paying blackmail. So far as I can see, there is nothing in the bill to prevent a few soundrels from amassing a rapid fortune, as all they will have to do is to go from station to station doing for nothing protection money, and grooving in their improved, tested, leases on the ground of some im-

formality as soon as they shall have achieved their object. If this clause is passed, life here will not be worth having, as a man won't be able to go to bed at night without wondering as to whether or not he will stand before the next day; this is the condition that was to have given relief to the squatter.

Mr. Brunner indeed, as a concession, proposes that anyone being successful in making any claim will still have the privilege of making an area of not more than 100 acres per pound expended reserved round the well. But this apparent concession is quite useless, for what does it amount to? By the expenditure of say £2000, you may obtain the reservation of not more than 100 acres round the well. But if you have about 1500 acres, it is evident that this so-called concession is a perfect farce. Of what use would 10,000 acres round an artesian well be? Anybody who was fortunate

enough to secure one, would of the world during a drought. That country is the only one in the world during a drought. Mr. Davis in his trip to Kerihera saw 30,000 sheep watering at one of these. Of what use to Mr. Davis would the well have been if all the country except 10,000 acres had been taken up? I am quite sure that I would have rather taken up 10,000 acres and got the rest of the land left with such a useless encumbrance. Why, the fee-simple of the land would not be worth the cost of the well.

I state with absolute confidence, that the land hole of the true Westerner would not be let on long leases or even on short leases. He would rather have the land ruined by the rabbits, and what will be the result then? Why, that the Sydney Parliament will be at last absolutely forced to grant long leases at nominal rates, with compensation for improvements, in order to get the rabbits out of the country.

Each country that is just only

made possible by the threat of absolute confiscation of all improvements made during the passing of the Act of 1864. And how is it possible to get the rabbits kept down? The answer is, by the use of the wire netting. Of what advantage is it to a man to have a large quantity of wire netting, if he is to pay to fence in his holding with wire netting, or to pay large sums for their destruction, when at a day's notice, or more accurately, three weeks' notice, he may lose his country altogether? The answer is, he cannot. He must have some means of destruction? Do people imagine that you can kill rabbits on thousands of acres without having to do the same on resumed, and consequently having to spend money for the benefit of other people?

Now, however, that I have thought of a plan by which all the country comprised in the true Westward division would be occupied by long leases, by which

small granaries if they wanted it could obtain it at a suitable price, say up to \$1000 a acre, and he would not be such a loser as he is at present.

My scheme is this—Let all the country in the district aforesaid be leased at a fixed rate, with compensation for improvements to be made by the tenant.

Let the following agreement be made—That any country be open to resumption by the Land Court, as proposed to be appointed by Mr. Brunker, by giving six months' notice; that on the expiration of this notice, all stock be removed from the country assumed, though the tenant is to be paid for improvements, not ill-fortuned of the present homesteaded leases, that all the feed is eaten before they can take possession; that that resumed country be then surveyed into suitable blocks, not exceeding 10,000 acres each, and let by public auction at a low price, say 10p. per acre, by Mr. Brunker.

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tion would be kept together, thereby asuring to the smaller lessee the advantage of schools, &c., for the larger lessee would be induced to improve the country to its highest extent, as the more improvements the more profit, and most of all inducement to cope with the rabbit pest, which otherwise must completely ruin this country.

As far as I can see the scheme does harm to no one, and good to all, and I think it would prove practicable.

I am, &c., A. W. PAXTON.

ENFRANCHISEMENT OF LEASEHOLDS.

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TO THE EDITOR OF THE HERALD.

Sir,—A very important communication has been published by you from "Promethea," angusting the editors of the "Herald," and the "Herald of the South."

It may be hoped that the matter will not be allowed to pass without further consideration from those in authority. There is, of course, a principle involved; whether the State has proper authority, except in the case of a valuation, to purchase and hold lands. It is in fact, in past days by it on individuals who, it may be presumed, in the majority of cases obtained the land on no better conditions than any other persons could at the time have done. It is doubtful if the State has the right to do this. I am sure that Hon. Dr. Garraun, whether the prime Crown grantees in many instances failed to complete the conditions of the grants,—for instance, grants have been made to those who undertook to relieve the early Government of the cost of the land, and who have failed to do so,—but conserving pay, relief of this kind has been

I think it was in 1837 that the first land sale was held in the adjacent colony, when 4-acre lots were purchased in Melbourne for less than £50 on the basis of the value of the crops of the first three blocks come to light the other day,—the property brings £1600 per annum to the freeholders, who have been absent from the colony for a score or two of years. Could we assess the value of the freehold at £400 a year, and the value of the crops at £200, we should have to wait: whilst the present freehold perpetuity value to the owner is by the ordinary formula £1600, 20 years, equal to £32,000; and there has been the rapidly-increasing value per annum received by the freeholders to add to now. What the dimensions of the colony are, and the crops to be raised for the community, apart from the individual, does not seem as yet apparent. There is of course the objection that if the ori-

A suggestive paper by Dr. C. E. Bussey, of Lynchburg, Va. (*was*) the *New York Medical Journal*) lately read before the Medical Society of Virginia. He stated as a well-known fact that those who are afflicted with "the disease," or, in his own language, "varicella, rigores, rash, head-ache, muscular tenderness, rigors, fever, with blood-streaked urine," have been "infecting" their fellow-men.

sive choirs. If an hour was daily devoted to our public schools to the development of vocal music there would not be the sad spectacle of the drooping, emaciated, withdrawn, and almost moribund children of the poor. There was too great a sacrifice to sacrifice physical health upon the altar of learning. Vocal music was a gymnastic exercise of the lungs by development of the lung tissue itself. The lungs in improved breeds of cattle, which naturally took little exercise, and in which the lungs were small, at a certain time, were considerably reduced in size when compared with those of animals running at liberty; and so it was with the human race, which led inactive lives from civilisation. Pathologists generally began at the apex of the lungs, because the lower part of the lungs was the least affected, because the bronchial tubes were so arranged that they carried the inspired air with greater facility to the base.

than to the apices. During inactivity a person would ordinarily breathe about 480 cubic inches of air in a minute. If he walked at the rate of six miles an hour he would breathe 3200 cubic inches. In singing this increased more than in walking, as to sing well required all the capacity of the lungs.

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<http://nla.gov.au/nla.news-page13>

Library of Australia

nitted peacefully to such a system? (Loud and continued applause.) Are not we entitled to claim the sympathy of every liberty-loving people in the world in our struggle against this tyranny? (

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the President of the Board of Agriculture, Mr. J. W. F. Wicks, said that the Government had been very anxious to get the Bill passed, and that they had been very anxious to get the Bill passed, and that they had been very anxious to get the Bill passed.

and disturbing utterances w

the expenditure for a series of years, and to apply these recurrent surpluses to the reduction of the deficiency. But this cannot be done by increasing the income and allowing the current expenditure to run after it and overtake it. That, however, is almost certain to happen in the absence of some special arrangement to prevent it. The taxation revenue obtained for the reduction of the old Cowper pension was absorbed by the current expenditure, and, as the figures before us show, £400,000 a year of additional taxation, imposed for the reduction of the larger deficiency under which we now labour, has been absorbed like manner. If we made up our minds to reduce the deficiency by a certain sum every year until it was extinguished, the resolution would be carried into effect, in the absence of war or any other great and uncontrollable national calamity. But it could only be done by removing the money beyond the range of appropriation for other purposes, and by simultaneously insisting upon the rule that the current expenditure should be kept rigidly within the limits of the remaining revenue. And this principle will have to be followed, whether we make our start with the income tax or with the sale of the income from any other source, to the purpose of extirpating the deficiency.

The POSTMASTER-GENERAL is to be commended for taking action with regard to Post Office-street. The alteration which has been made is a double improvement—it widens the thoroughfare and renders it less unsightly—and when the promised embellishments of shrubberies and flower-beds have been added, the place will have grown out of recognition. Mr. O'CONNOR has shown proper energy in carrying out the decision of the Government, and when it is seen how easily and expeditiously the change has been made, people will wonder why it was never done before. There was a reason of course. It was this: that first one Government and then another expected to make arrangements with property-owners, by which Post Office-street could be opened to a width of 100 feet or more. But the noncompletion of this design was hindered by causes which neither now nor then entered into, and the ugly boardings were allowed to remain. Now that the improvement which has been made is seen, it will be the general opinion that the dilatory policy was a mistake. We might have had a decent, tidy street years ago instead of waiting for it until now. Mr. O'CONNOR'S improvements, however, will not alter anyone's opinion as to the desirableness of improving the northern side of

— of 65000 shipped on board the B. 1

seems to make the incongruity of the adjacent buildings still more conspicuous. The Post Office and the mean building facing it, marked off as they are by an insignificant fence, is so great as to be both ludicrous and irritating. If the Post Office is ever to be seen to advantage the building which faces it must have some pretensions to architectural beauty. The convenience of the public has also to be considered. A roadway, which will be a footway, between George Street and Pitt Street, in front of the Post Office, would be a blessing to the thousands of foot passengers and horsemen who would bring two great advantages, and would bring two great advantages, and would bring two great advantages.

resolved to demand an increase

has just been 'taken in' an 'improvement,' but no one will be satisfied until justice has been done to the Post Office and to the city.

Referring the other day to a raid made upon gamblers by the Sydney police, we remarked that it was the small fry rather than the big fish that received the attention of the guardians of the law. In London the nets came now to be spread for the big fish, and spread to some purpose. According to a cable message published to-day, the police surprised a baccarat club at Park-place, and arrested fifteen of the players, including Lords DUDLEY, LUTOGAN, and PAULET. Not only were the gamblers apprehended, but the large sum of £18,000 in cash was seized. At about the same time, we gather from the message, the Adelphi Club was visited by the police, who arrested no less than 47 persons for gambling. When three lords are captured in one haul, and a sum of money seized which cannot be expressed under five figures, it must be allowed that the London police are flying at big game. The arrest of persons of such position, however, is not so unorthodox as the fact that these arrests

fire in Raymond Terrace da
f £1500 is reported to have b

purely a social affair. The police, however, are of opinion that a club is supposed to be as safe from intrusion as a private house; indeed, if a club were not safe from intrusion, there would not be much to choose between it and the average hotel. The two clubs which have been named "riders" by the London police appear, however, to be clubs established solely for gambling purposes—one of them, at least, occupies that position—and that being so they stand upon a different footing to clubs in which the members, and come, not doubt, within the protection of the law. A gambling club and a club where men sometimes gamble are two different things, but if the policeman had to draw the line he would be puzzled. In his view playing whist for guineas played would probably be gambling of a serious kind, but play of that sort takes place at many London clubs, and the players would be highly amused if they heard it described

between Australia and Japan opened. Mr. Murdock, late of the

for high stakes; and although the rules may sometimes be broken, generally speaking they are enforced. It is because the high-class London clubs discountenance gambling that "baccarat clubs" are formed, and as long as the police, in London and elsewhere, confine their attention to clubs that make gambling their business, no one will complain except the gamblers.

THERE are only five questions on the business-paper of the Legislative Assembly for to-day, after which come seven Orders of the Day in general business. These are as follow:—Ministerial Instruction Bill, to be further considered in committee; Church

COUNTRY NEWS

(BY TELEGRAPH.)
(FROM OUR CORRESPONDENTS.)

BALLINA, MON.
The spring tides are improving the bar.

BOURKE, MON.
The river reports today are—Walcott, Barwon, 21ft., falling; Moggi, Barwon, 21ft., 6 in. rising; Burrewarra; Darling, 21. 2in., rising; 21. 6 in. rising; at Bourke, is 4ft. 6 in. and rising.

Navigation from Willicams to Burrewarra is to open shortly, as the Coligon, Warrego, Macintyre, and Darling Rivers are all keeping a few feet of water in the Darling some time without further rain.

A public meeting has been convened for to-morrow, to protest against the influx of the unemployed from the mines.

Brown, the sculler, GRAFTON, MON.
Train for the regatta on the Grafton to the Clarence is training on the Richmond. "Sunday, May 10."

GREENFELL.
The applicants for need—have been anxiously as a consignment from the Government.

LOUTH.
There is every likelihood of the longer keeping out this time, enabling steamers to run. The Charlotte passed up stream for Bourke yesterday are a number of larger steamers about Tilpa and Cannia waiting for a further rise.

MOREE. More
Supplies are very short; there is no bread. is suspended, the roads being impassable. The re have to live on rice. No tonnage are expected for days.

NEWCASTLE. More
A committee has been appointed by the citizens purpose of receiving the Irish delegates on their Newcastle on Saturday next. Arrangements were to-night for the delegates to deliver addresses at the Elite Sporting Rink in the evening. The committee is to be composed of those that but have been understood that Mr. Dillon and the other gates are not in favour of the address being given at the

at the railway station on their arrival.

OBERON, MEX.

The Rev. Father Walsh was entertained at a banquet and presented with a purse of sovereigns on the day, prior to his departure for Europe.

RYLETON, MEX.

On Saturday Messrs. Ryleton, Pomeroy, and White, J. P., who, together with the C.P.F. W. W. Armstrong, have been appointed a committee for the purpose, considered a number of applicants for the need wheat. These applications have been recommended to the department. Other applicants are coming in.

TENTERFIELD, MEX.

A gentleman is now in the district buying up a view of trucking them to Sydney. He bought largely from Tenterfield and the C. squatters, and intends trucking 280 head per week the next two months at least. It is expected to be the commencement of a large and regular trade.

WEST MAITLAND, N.S.W.

A portion of Bishop Dawson's flock, a flock of 1000 head, has been stolen from the station.

prestation on Friday night, while the bishop was attending a confirmation service at St. Paul's. The cover of the bag was found on the reserve track at the railway station, but there is no evidence as to its contents. The bag is supposed to have been taken by a prisoner who was liberated from the Maillait Gaolet that morning, and who had way-fare for Exmouth. The matter is in the hands of the police.

A son of Mrs. James Mayo, jun., aged 2 years, drowned in a wash-bow, containing 18in of water, at his parents' residence, East Lamstead, on Sunday.

The Hon. John Estle of Druckenfield, P.C., contributed £100 towards the proposed Training Home in connection with the Maillait Hoaglet. £100 have been received by Mr. Isaac Goring, secretary of the committee, London, by a subscription of £100 from Mrs. W. W. Leaveland, given towards the same object. The total amount subscribed is £1007.

WOLLINGTON. Mr. A fairly attended public meeting was held

town hall on Saturday night of those last making arrangements for the evening of the delegates, who are expected to visit the district.

The united demonstration by the district schools was held in the town hall, Mr. Gould presiding. The attendance of scholars was about 450. Addresses were delivered by the Mack (Wesleyan) and Mr. Miles (Congregational). The various questions relating to the position of the students; the local board rendered aid. The whole arrangements were under the direction of Messrs. Collings and Commens, and were satisfactory.

PROTECTION MEETING AT ALBANY.

(By TELEGRAPH.)
(FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.)

ALBANY, Mo.

A public meeting was held to-night was held at the "Mechanics" Institute, for the purpose of establishing a local branch of the National Labor Association. Alderman Billson occupied the

and among others on the platform were the late Day, M.L.C.; Mr. Jno. Wilkinson, M.L.C.; Mr. A. G. Thompson, Mayor; Messrs. Hayes, Mr. P. Abbott, T. Ewing, Messrs. Albion, Mr. J. H. McCall, Mr. J. H. McCall, Mr. E. Scanlan, T. Whitaker, W. Edmondson, Dr. B. Odewahn, H. Headley, W. J. Jones, Dr. W. J. Abbott, who met with a cordial reception. A lengthy address in favour of protestantism, and in favour of the temperance cause, was delivered by Mr. J. H. McCall, of the University of Toronto and New South Wales to the disadvantage of latter, referring especially to the statistics of the "Sons in the South." He also alluded to the case of the Sydney unemployed and the case of the Atlas Company and the A. S. N. Co. He presented evidence in support of the temperance policy. After speaking for an hour and a half, he concluded by moving,—"That in the opinion of this meeting it is desirable that native industries be protected, and that the temperance cause be advanced." Mr. J. H. McCall, seconded the motion, which was unanimously. Mr. Thos. Whitaker moved,—"That the resolution be amended by adding, 'and that the temperance cause be advanced in Albion.'" Mr. E. Scanlan seconded the motion, which was also carried unanimously. Mr. J. H. McCall then moved,—"That the proceedings be adjourned to the following day, at 10 o'clock, for the purpose of bringing the resolutions to a vote." The motion was carried.

PASTORAL INTELLIGENCE

[BY TELEGRAPH.]
(FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.)

CARCAR, M.
Stock passing by train: 1 truck horse,
Bathurst, owner Sutor; 1 truck horse,
Carcar, owner Kelly; 3 trucks sheep,
Homebush, consigned to Mr. G. H. G.

GUNDEHEAD, M.
Lambing reports from two stations are big
factory as to season's prospects. The store stock
is active, and cattle values are

LOUTH, M.
Three thousand eight hundred mixed stock
for Bourke on Saturday at Arden Hill, Le
owner, being in charge. Mr. G. H. G.
sheep last week. He took charge on Friday
Saturday morning 500 ewes were found de
yard. It is believed that they died through
poisonous

WAGGA WAGGA, M.
Ten thousand four hundred mixed, wester
Gordon and Gromer to Le

WILCANNIA, M.
Stock movements:—800 store cattle crossed to-morrow, travelling to Sandhurst, the property of Mr. J. P. Byrne in charge.

WISSEMAN'S FERRY, M.
Stock crossings yesterday from the Island for Riverina:—140 fat bullocks, owner P. J. also, 30 mixed horses, from Maitland, for Cane owners Humble and Stevenson. To-day, from the Island, 100 fat cattle, owner J. Butler.

METEOROLOGICAL REPORTS AND MAP FOR MAY 13, 1889.

Authorized Capital .....	.....	\$100,000
Paid up Capital .....	.....	\$1,550
Reserve Fund .....	.....	43,814

309, PITT-STREET, SYDNEY.

DEPOSITS

received at the following rates:—

12 months .....	.....	7 per cent.
6 months .....	.....	6 per cent.
At call .....	.....	5 per cent.

on the daily balance.

Depositors for 12 months receive guaranteed bonus 5 per cent. at maturity.

The progress of this Company has been greater than of any similar Company in the colony. The following figures will illustrate the market and continuous success made:—

Deposits Received.	Total Received.
.....

1943	...	...	...	...	170,296
1944	...	...	...	...	380,319
1945	...	...	...	...	427,420
1946	...	...	...	...	456,268
1947	...	...	...	...	508,453
1948	...	...	...	...	...

Balance-sheets, forms of application for shares, and information, on application to

H. G. SWINY.

Managing Director

THE NATIONAL BUILDING, LAND, AND INVESTMENT COMPANY, Limited, DEPOSIT BANK, 250, PITT-STREET, SYDNEY.

AUTHORISED CAPITAL	£200,000
PAY-UP CAPITAL	25,000
RESERVE FUND	10,500

RATES FOR DEPOSITS—

12 Months	1 per cent.
6 Months	8
At Call	5 per cent. on daily balance

SAVINGS BANK ACCOUNTS may be opened daily.

Interest, 5 per cent. on daily balance.

JAMES A. TODD, Manager

SYDNEY PERMANENT FREEHOLD AND BUILDING SOCIETY.

Established 1873.

Paid-up Capital	£80,500
Reserve Fund	£65,000

BOARD OF MANAGEMENT.

Hon. J. F. Burns, M.P., Treasurer.
Messrs. J. A. Green, J. P. Alderman
George Wright, J. P.
J. P. Wright, J. P., William Heston, J. P., J. W. Wake-
field, J. P.,
S. T. Whiddon, J. P.

Money received on deposit at the following
banks:
18 Months, 6 per cent.
6 Months, 5 per cent.
At Call, 5 per cent.

Money advanced on Real Estate,
Savings Bank Department open day
and night. J. W. HIBBY, Secretary.

352, Pitt-street.

AUSTRALIAN MUTUAL PROVIDENT SOCIETY.

LOANS ON MORTGAGE AND MUNICIPAL RATE.

Loans on Mortgage of Freehold or Leasehold Pro-
perties are granted at the rate of a fixed term of years, re-
deemable by instalments, including principal and interest,
under the Society's Table F.

Advances are also made on the Security of Municipal Bonds.
Forms of application and tables of repayment obtainable
from the Head Offices of the Society, 51, Pitt-street, Sydney, or
any of the District Offices.

By order of the Board,
RICHARD TRENTE,

METROPOLITAN MUTUAL FIREMAN'S
BUILDING AND INVESTMENT ASSOCIATION
Limited,
65, MARKET-STREET, SYDNEY.

NOTICE TO BORROWERS.

LIBERAL ADVANCES can be obtained at moderate
rates of interest on loans secured on authorized

hold and Leasehold Properties within the metropolitan
trist.

For particulars apply to
ROBERT W. CONWAY,
New York.

**THE LAND, MORTGAGE, LOAN, AND
TRUST COMPANY, Limited, 629, GEORGETOWN
SOUTH, nine storey building, 10 to 15 CASH
ADVANCES made with view of houses of appli-
cants, WEEKLY, MONTHLY, or QUARTERLY INSTAL-
MENTS.**

Loan.	Weekly Repayment	Monthly Repayment
\$100	£2 11 9	£2 6
75	0 8 4	1 16
50	0 4 6	1 0
25	0 4 0	1 0
20	0 3 1	0 12
10	0 2 0	0 6

Special arrangements made for those repaying at
periods. Bills discounted daily at latest current rates.
SPECIAL ADVANCE OF £400 THE SECRET
**LAND MORTGAGE, LOAN, AND TRUST
COMPANY, Limited.**
(Incorporated under the Companies Act.)

Capital, £75,000, with power to increase.
Corner YORK and KING STREETS.

RATES OF INTEREST ON DEPOSITS.
3 months 34 per cent.
6 months 34 per cent.
12 months 34 per cent.

HUGH SHARP, Acting Manager.

MONEY LENDERS
on the shortest notice
Furniture, without possession, Dock, Stock-in-Trade
and any and every other kind of securities.
Lenders advanced funds at lowest rates of interest.

Representations arranged to suit the borrower's control
BANKERS AND BROKERS
C. PARKER and HORNSTEIN,
290, Pitt-st., 2nd floor from COHEN-st., opp. Criterion The-
MONEY TO LEND
The Trustees of the SAVINGS BANK of NEW YORK
WALLES are prepared to LEND MONEY at a minimum of
five per cent on MORTGAGE at 100 per cent of value of
property.
H. WISE, Managing Trust-
ELDERTON'S FINANCIAL AGENCY
MONEY TO LEND upon Mortgage of Freehold
Leasehold Properties in Sydney, the suburbs, and the Port
of Melbourne, at 5 per cent. For particulars apply to the
Solicitors. All Financial Business transacted. Particulars
upon application.
HARRY C. ELDERDTON,
15, Forester's-hambers, 29, Castlereagh-street.
ADVANCES made in all classes of Security.
BILLS DISCOUNTED.
BUSINESS of every kind transacted.
GUARANTEED Interest on Deposits, and Mortgage
chases.
GUARANTEED and Unimpaired Bonds given
DEPOSITS TAKEN.
ASSETS REALIZATION and GENERAL FINANCE
6, Spring-street.
J. ROBERTS, Secretar-
MONEY—ADVANCED made on personal or
real security, at 5 per cent, on the basis of a
approved security at low rate of interest. Strictly pri-
and confidential.
REQUIRED, privately, LOAN OF £500 for 6
months. Personal security by gentleman in
risks personal position. Good interest and unexpected
return. Apply to gentleman who would advance the
X. V. Herald Office.

TWO LEND, £500, city and suburban property.
Dennis and McKechnie build, solid brick house.
SYDNEY PERMANENTS.—Small parcel for
D. Haselwood, 70, Pitt-street.
A WGLOS.—1 acre SUZY for a parcel of alls,
D. Haselwood, 70, Pitt-street.
FOR SALE, 25 shares (paid up) Sydney Water
Co., Ltd., 400, Pitt-st., price £20. W. Snyde, 85, Oxford-
street.
TRUST FUNDS.—£2600 to LEND, large or small
sums, at 5% per annum, by Mr. J. C. Conner, 10, Pitt-
street.
TO LEND, £5 to £500, personal security, repay-
able by instalments. J. G. Rand, M.C. & Co., 10, Park-
street.
WANTED Funds for investment upon mortgage.
Cope and King, solicitors, 123, King-street.
ADVERTISEMENTS. Broken Hills, Fed. Banks, Ge-
elong's, Bourke. Wilder Griffiths, Collins-st.
TRUST MONEY.—To lend, at 5% per annum.
Thomas Rand, solicitor, 123, King-street.
FRANK BLACKLEY, RICE and Share Brokers
and Commission Agents, 10, Pitt-street.
CITY AND COUNTY. 25 P.E.O. open mortgages
at 5% per annum, up to £1000 each, on freehold
cheap. Apply Box 1982, G. F. O. Sydney.
FIVE THOUSAND POUNDS TO LEND on
first-class Freehold Estate, at 5% per annum.
BLOOM BLOSSOM SOAP for Toilet, Face, Hair,
Laundry, & all grocers' chemists' samples free.

Machinery.

H. HENRIE, A-Horizontal and Vertical, 4 to 20 H.P.
Pembury, 4, Fitzroy-street, Sydney.
James Winches and Sons, Battersea, Vertical Boilers, 4 and 8
Steam Lumps and Co., 1, Leathersellers'-chambers, Hunter-
street, Sydney.
STEAM LUMPS AND CO. 1, Leathersellers'-chambers.
CRANES.—Two wanted, lift each 2 tons.
Full description Steam Traveller, car of GORDON

ARTESIAN WELL-POILING PLANTS
PUMPS, complete outfit, too, Kauffmann
Co., well-boring contractors, Melbourne, Sydney Agents,
Friske, Catterall, and Co., 45, Margaret-street.

ENGINE, Boiler, and Planing Machine for Pr
SALE. Apply Richardson and Wrench, Limited.

WANTED to Buy, TIPPING BOXES for a
crane, new or second hand. Apply Contractor
office, Australis Hotel, Castlereagh and Rowe streets.

WANTED, 10 or 12 Horse Engine and R
also a Vertical Frame. Apply Cash, Globe P.

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